

History of Naxalism

It is said that Naxalism is one of the organization of aggressive communists. In other words it is also called CPI (MAOIST) . After Indian independence in 1947 the communist extremist started armed violence activities first time in 1948 but because of lack of public support the movement couldn't get velocity. This Naxalites communists always keep deep belief on violence. From the beginning they had started committing violence by using Arms. Naxalites adopted the way of armed violence revolutionary activities from the Village - Naxalbari in the district - Darjeeling in West Bengal in the year 1967 against exploitation done by Zamidar and Rich men upon particular people of the society. Under the leadership of revolutionary leader Charu Majumdar the naxalites increased the violence drastically. At that time the aim of the naxalites was to achieve power of the state by violent revolution. They used to force the local people for abatement of land revenue & tax etc. Actually in the year 1967 their revolutionary activities and violent activities started from the village Naxalbari, hence it is called 'Naxalism' and the supporters are called naxalites. At the same time the aggressive communist violence activities again started in the Sri Kakvlam area of Andhra Pradesh. However in Tribal areas the naxalism remain alive. In meantime the leadership was taken over by Shri Chandrapulla Reddy, who left the violent way of movement and decided to do violence when very essential, but he too could not succeed. In 1975 after emergency the naxalites formed another group under leadership of Shri Kondapalli Sitaramaia called C.P.I. M.L. Peoples War Group. By this group no work was done in Democratic way and shown no-faith in government system. The group also took unemployment, economically backward areas as medium for their publicity. For this work, the organization divided in the areas and according to the area Dalam emerged. Peoples War Group chief Kodapalli Sitarmaiya has added the slogan of independent Dandkaranya in all his slogans. The P.W.G. organization declared to include Garhacharoli of Maharashtra, Mahbub Nagar, Karim Nagar, Adilabad, Warangal of Andhra Pradesh, Korapur, Khampit & Kalahandi of Orissa, Balaghat & Jabalpur of Madhya Pradesh in independent Dandkaranya. The main residents of these areas are tribals, small farmers & labourers. With their aim to form independent Dandakaranya they extended their activities to Balaghat, Bastar & Jagdalpur.

History of Naxalite activities in the district Balaghat

Naxalites entered Balaghat from Rajnandgaon border in M.P. and from Bhandara border in Maharashtra. In Balaghat and Rajnandgaon district there are mainly tribal villages and villagers are of 'Gond' & 'Baiga' tribe. The villages covered by naxalites are located in dense forest area where the communication and transportation facilities are very poor. The District has a thick forest area and a tough terrain. The Gond and Baiga people of these villages used to go for bamboo cutting and other work to Chanda district of Maharashtra and Bastar district of M.P. & in the process they came in touch with naxalites who were active there. First time on 5/1/1990 the naxalites activities came into picture from the border villages of Balaghat. It is said that naxalites entered into Balaghat from the village 'Adari' Thana - Salekasa of Maharashtra state. As per the information received the leader of this Naxalite Dalam was Ajad Uikey alias Bawanna. Total 9 male extremist were there in this Dalam. The Gang was equipped with rifles and other arms. After receiving information the Police started pre-planned operation against them. After repeated efforts the Police succeeded in searching the naxalites at village - Murkutta, when police reached there the naxalites started firing over police, the police also fired in return but seeing the villagers and animals they couldn't fire up to the extent required. Taking the advantage of this and of darkness the naxalites succeeded in running away into forest. In this encounter police seized one 12-bore rifle, one 12-bore local katta, 30-bullets of 12-bore rifle, 40-bullets of 303-bore rifle, torch, blanket, 9 pittus in which cloths, material of daily use etc. were there & lots of naxalism literature. In recent years the incident at Dhiri-Murum is markable. Two dreaded naxalites were shot dead by Police at Dense forest of Dhiri on 20th Jan 2008. In year 2008 more than 10 naxalites were arrested by Balaghat Police.

Dalams/Commanders

DALAMS	COMMANDERS
Malajkhand Dalam	Sanju @ Sanjay
Tada dalam	Sagan @ jamna
Balaghat Gurilla Squad	Dileep Guha

Co-Operative Dalams Commanders

DEVRI DALAM	KAUSHALYA W/O RAMESH
DAREKASA DALAM	ANIL
JOB DALAM	RAMESH
KORCHI DALAM	SUJATA
KURKHERA DALAM	LAKSHAMI
KHOBRAMETA DALAM	RANJEETA W/O MURLI
PLATOON DALAM	LALSU

NARTH GARCHIROLI- BALAGHAT - GONDIA DIVISIONAL COMMITTEE

SECRETARY	SURAJ TEKAM
MEMBER	RAJES @ SUJAN
MEMBER	NARESH @ CHANDU @ DEVCHAND
MEMBER	PREMCHAND @ ANAND
MEMBER	SUKHDEV
MEMBER	SURESH HARAMI

From 1990 onwards the arrested and killed Naxalites

Killed Naxalites		Arrested Naxalites	
Year	Number	Year	Number
1990	-	1990	-
1991	-	1991	-
1992	1	1992	-
1993	-	1993	-
1994	4	1994	3
1995	-	1995	2
1996	4	1996	1
1997	1	1997	1
1998	1	1998	-
1999	-	1999	15
2000	-	2000	5
2001	-	2001	4
2002	-	2002	15
2003	-	2003	8
2004	-	2004	14
2005	-	2005	11
2006	-	2006	11
2007	-	2007	9
2008	2	2008	10
2009	-	2009	1

From 1990 to onwards the Policemen , General Public & Politicians killed by Naxalites

Year	Police Persons	Other Govt. Servant	General Public	Politicians
1990	-	1	-	-
1991	9	-	2	-
1992	-	1	3	-
1993	-	-	-	-
1994	17	-	2	-
1995	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	1	-
1997	-	-	2	-
1998	4	-	2	-
1999	3 [At Dantewada Mine Blast]	-	15	1 [State Cabinet Minister Shri L.R.Kavre]
2000	2	-	1	-
2001	-	-	3	-
2002	-	-	3	-
2003	-	1	1	-
2004	-	-	2	-
2005	1	-	1	-
2006	-	-	1	-
2007	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-

From 1990 to as on today Offences Committed by Naxalites

Year	Murder	Attempt to Murder	Dacoity	Robbery/ LOOT	Encou nter	Mine Blast	Fire Activities	Beating
1990	1	0	2	0	4	0	3	6
1991	2	0	4	0	1	1	7	4
1992	3	1	4	2	4	0	9	7
1993	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
1994	2	2	0	0	2	1	4	2
1995	1	1	1	0	7	0	7	0
1996	1	0	0	0	2	1	9	0
1997	2	0	0	0	1	0	5	0
1998	3	1	0	0	4	0	28	2
1999	13	2	0	0	4	0	1	0
2000	3	1	2	0	9	0	2	3
2001	3	1	0	0	3	1	9	1
2002	2	1	1	1	9	0	4	1
2003	1	0	1	0	2	1	6	0
2004	3	1	1	&	1	&	3	1
2005	1	0	1	0	0	1	15	0
2006	1	0	0	0	3	0	06	0
2007	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	0
2008	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
2009	&	&	&	&	&	1	&	&
TOTAL	43	13	17	3	63	7	119	28

From 1990 to 2009 the Details of Arms and Ammunition Siezed

YEAR	Type of Arms-	SLR	LMG	303 Bore	AK-47	12 Bore	M.L.G	315 Bore	410 Bore			
1990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-			
1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1994	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-			
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1996	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-			
1997	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-			
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-			
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-			
2001	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-			
2002	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	-			
2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-			
2006	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-			
2007	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-			
2008	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1 USA Made	-			
2009	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-			
	TOTAL	-	-	2	1	22	37	2	-			

YEAR	Type of Ammunition	SLR Bullets	LMG Bullets	303 Bullets	AK-47 bullets	12 Bore Bullets	Gun Powder	Gelatin	Ammunition Grenade	Detonators	315 Bore Bullets	410 Bore Bullets
1990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1994	-	-	-	31	-	24	-	-	5	50	-	-
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	71	56	359	-	-	3	-	185	57
1997	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	400gm	-	-	1	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	500gm	4	3	-	-
2002	-	-	-	48	-	35	337kg6 50 gm	-	2	-	5	12

2003	-	1	-	-	-	25	-	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2006	-	8	-	2	-	39	-	-	1	1	9	-
2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
	total	9	-	169	56	493	338kg 50gm	500gm	34	56	219	69

Government/Private Property Destroyed by Naxalite

YEAR	TYPE OF PROPERTY	GOVERNMENT/PRIVATE	COST (Rs.)
1990	-	-	-
1991	Tendu Leaves (Forest) Police Vehicle Jeep (Forest)	Government Government Government	1,24,490 1,00,000 39,569
1992	Bamboo (Forest) Two Trucks (Forest) Rest House (Forest)	Government Government Government	10,78,292 3,75,000 1,04,700
1993	-	-	-
1994	Bus (Maharashtra) Truck(Forest) Rest House (Forest) Police Vehicle	Government Government Government Government	3,00,000 2,80,000 1,93,000 10,00,000
1995	Two Trucks & One Jeep (Forest) Bamboo (Forest) Hut (Forest)	Government Government Government	1,85,268 43,601 96,021
1996	Bamboo (Forest) Bus (Maharashtra) Truck (Forest)	Government Government Government	5,49,733 14,417 1,68,371
1997	Bamboo (Forest)	Government	24,09,500
1998	Bamboo (Forest)	Government	62,43,911
1999	-	-	-
2000	Bamboo (Forest)	Government	16,480
2001	Bamboo (Forest) Rest House (pwd) telephone dept. Police vehicle	Government Government Government Government	1,78,299 2,50,000 12,68,418 11,50,000
2002	Bamboo (Forest)	Government	2,25,000
2003	Bamboo (Forest) Police vehicle	Government Government	2,90,748 80,000
2004	Bamboo (Forest) Police vehicle	Government Government	1,00,000 4,750
2005	Bamboo (Forest)	Government	7,27,753
2006	Bamboo (Forest)	Government	1,58,22,645
2007	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-